

UNIT 4: LEARNING A FOREIGN LANGUAGE

1/ COMMANDS, REQUESTS, ADVICE

a/ Commands -Requests :

- Would / Will /Could / Can you + V?
- Do/ Would you mind + V-ing..?

S	told asked ordered	O + (not) to V
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- He said : “ Go away” → He told me **to go** away
- I said : “ Don’t hurry” → I told them **not to hurry**
- Keiko said:“ Would you please take off your shoes ?”
→Keiko asked me **to take** off my shoes.

b/ Advice (Lời khuyên)

S + told sb. +(that) + S + should/ shouldn’t + V ...
S + advised sb. <u>(not) TO V ...</u>

e.g. My teacher said : “ You should learn by heart 5 new words a day”

→My teacher **told** me that **I should learn** by heart 5 new words a day

→My teacher **advised** me **to learn** by heart 5 new words a day

EXERCISES:

TRANSFORMATIONS

1. “Don’t drink any milk today”, the doctor said to Jenny.

☐ The doctor asked

2. “Are you free this Sunday morning, Peter?”

☐ Peter’s father asked

3. “How many schools are there in your city?”, he said to me

☐ He asked

4. Mary told me, “My house is being built this week”

☐ Mary told me

5. Lisa said to me, “Do you want me to buy a magazine for you?”

☐ Lisa asked me

6. The bank clerk said, “Would you mind signing the back of the cheque?”

☐ The bank clerk asked me

7. “I can’t explain this rule to you”, Miss White said to me

- ☐ Miss While told me
8. Mr. Black asked his secretary, "Do you happen to see my report anywhere?"
- ☐ Mr. Black asked his secretary
9. "Who puts salt in my cup of coffee?"
- ☐ He asked
10. Mary said, "What can I do to help you with your homework, Tom?"
- ☐ Mary asked

KEYS

1. "Don't drink any milk today", the doctor said to Jenny.
- ☐ The doctor asked **Jenny not to drink any milk that day.**
2. "Are you free this Sunday morning, Peter?"
- ☐ **Peter's father asked Peter if he was free that Sunday morning.**
3. "How many schools are there in your city?", he said to me
- ☐ He asked **me how many schools there were in my city.**
4. Mary told me, "My house is being built this week"
- ☐ Mary told me **her house was being built that week.**
5. Lisa said to me, "Do you want me to buy a magazine for you?"
- ☐ Lisa asked me **if I wanted her to buy a magazine for me.**
6. The bank clerk said, "Would you mind signing the back of the cheque?"
- ☐ The bank clerk asked me **to sign the back of the cheque.**
7. "I can't explain this rule to you", Miss While said to me
- ☐ Miss While told me **she couldn't explain that rule to me.**
8. Mr. Black asked his secretary, "Do you happen to see my report anywhere?"
- ☐ Mr. Black asked his secretary **if she happened to see his report anywhere.**
9. "Who puts salt in my cup of coffee?"
- ☐ He asked me **who put salt in his cup of coffee.**
10. Mary said, "What can I do to help you with your homework, Tom?"
- ☐ Mary asked **Tom what she could do to help him with his homework.**

UNIT 5: THE MEDIA

I. GETTING STARTED- LISTEN AND READ

1/ media (n): phương tiện (số nhiều)

→ mass media: phương tiện truyền thông đại chúng

→ medium (n): 1 phương tiện truyền thông

2/ spend time + N/ V-ing: dành thời gian để làm việc gì đó..

3/ invent (v): phát minh

→ invention (n): sự phát minh

→ inventor (n): người phát minh

→ inventive (a): sáng tạo

→ inventively (adv)

4/ cry (v): gào khóc, kêu to

→ crier (n): người rao tin

→ town crier (n): người rao tin trong thị trấn

5/ shout (v. n) (**at**) hò hét, kêu to

6/ late (a): trễ

→ lately (adv): dạo gần đây

→ latest (a): mới nhất

7/ news (n): tin tức

→ newspaper (n): tờ báo

8/ (un)popular with... (a): phổ biến, nổi tiếng

→ popularity (n): sự phổ biến

→ popularly (adv)

→ popularize (v): lan truyền, làm cho điều gì đó trở nên phổ biến

9/ wide (a): rộng rãi

→ widely (adv)

→ widen (v): nói rộng, mở mang

→ width (n): chiều rộng

10/ adult (n) = grown- up (n): người lớn, người trưởng thành

11/ thanks **to** + N: nhờ vào

→ thanks **for** + N/ V-ing: cảm ơn vì...

12/ inform (v): thông tin, thông báo

→ information (n): thông tin

→ (un)informative (a): (không) chứa nhiều thông tin

13/ expense (n): sự tiêu tốn, tiêu hao

→ Expenses (pl.n): phí tổn

→ (in)expensive (a): (không) đắt tiền

14/ (in)convenient (a): (không) tiện lợi

→ (in)convenience (n): sự tiện lợi/ sự bất tiện

→ (in)conveniently (adv)

15/ view (v,n): xem xét, lượt xem, tầm nhìn, quang cảnh

→ Viewer (n): người xem

→ audience (n) : khán giả

→ spectator (n) : khán giả

16/ vary (v): thay đổi

→ Variant (n): biến thể

→ Variety (n): sự đa dạng

→ Various (a): nhiều, đa dạng

→ Variously (adv)

17/ program (v,n) : chương trình

→ Programmer (n): lập trình viên

→ Programmed (a): đã được lập trình

18/ channel (n): kênh

19/ stage (n): sân khấu, giai đoạn

20/ develop (v): phát triển

→ Development (n): sự phát triển

→ Developer (n): người đầu tư/ thuộc rửa ảnh

→ Developing (a): đang phát triển

→ Developed (a): đã phát triển

21/ interact (v) (**with**): tương tác

→ Interaction (n): sự tương tác

→ Interactive (a): tác động qua lại

→ Interactively (adv)

22/ remote (a): xa xôi, hẻo lánh

→ Remote control (n): điều khiển từ xa

23/ control (n,v): điều khiển, kiểm soát

controller (n) : người kiểm soát, bộ điều chỉnh

out of control : mất kiểm soát

self-controlled (a) : tự kiểm soát cảm xúc

23/ benefit (v,n): lợi ích

- ➔ Beneficial (a): có lợi
- ➔ Beneficiary (n): người thụ hưởng
- ➔ Beneficially (adv)

24/ (un)available (a): (không) có sẵn

- ➔ Availability (n): khả năng có thể dùng được

Complete the table with the passage letter

Facts & Events	Passage Letter
1. Remote controls are used to interact with TV	D
2. One of the most popular magazines	B
3. People of different age like this magazine	B
4. Benefits of TV	C
5. People got the news from town criers	A
6. Interactive TV is available now	D

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Answer the questions

1. What was a town crier?

A town crier was a person who would go through city streets ringing a bell to shout the latest news as he was walking.

2. How popular is Kien Thuc Ngay Nay?

It is one of the most popular magazines and is widely read by both teenagers and adults.

3. What benefits does TV bring about to people's life?

Thanks to TV people can get the latest information and enjoy interesting local and international programs in an inexpensive and convenient way.

